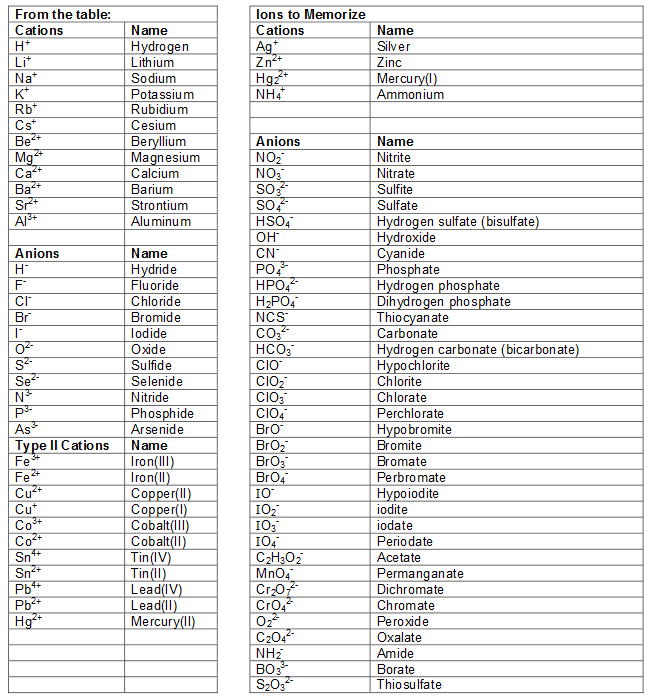
**COMMON IONS & THEIR CHARGES**



**TIPS ON LEARNING IONS**

